

# Package ‘BATools’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Bayesian Antedependent Model for Whole Genome Prediction

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**Author** Chunyu Chen, Wenzhao Yang, Robert J. Tempelman

**Maintainer** Chunyu Chen <chench57@msu.edu>

**Description** Bayesian Antedependence Model

**License** GPL-3

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BATools-package

*BATools—a Bayesian Antedependence Model*

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## Description

BATools package is an implementation of Bayesian Antedependence

## Model Details

Package: BATools  
Type: Package  
Version: 1.0  
Date: 2013-12-26  
License: GPL-3

The package include two major functions: anteBayesA and anteBayesB. AnteBayesA is the antedependence extension of BayesA type of Model and AnteBayesB is the antedependence extension of BayesB type of Model.

### Author(s)

Chunyu Chen, Wenzhao Yang, Robert J. Tempelman  
Maintainer: Chunyu Chen <chench57@msu.edu>

### References

W. Yang, R. J. Tempelman. 2012. A Bayesian Antedependence Model for Whole Genome Prediction. *Genetics*, vol. 190 (4) pp. 1491-1501.

anteBayesA

*Bayesian Antedependence Model*

### Description

The function applies Antedependence BayesA Model

### Usage

```
anteBayesA(y,Z,startpi, startdf, startscale, truepi, truedef, truescale, truet,
numiter, skip, burnIn,Seed,Save.at)
```

### Arguments

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| y          | The phenotype  |
| Z          | The genotype matrix coded in "0/1/2"   |
| startpi    | The starting value of $\pi$ , which is the ratio of SNP effect variance that is non-zero. When $\pi = 1$ , it is BayesA. Otherwise, it is BayesB.                        |
| startdf    | The starting value of the degree of freedom parameter of SNP effect variance   |
| startscale | The starting value of the scale parameter of SNP effect variance   |
| truepi     | A boolean value. If truepi = TRUE, means we fix pi to the starting value; If truepi=FALSE, we sample pi.   |
| truedef    | A boolean value. If truedef = TRUE, means we fix the degree of freedom to the starting value; If truedef=FALSE, we sample the degree of freedom of SNP effect variances. |
| truescale  | A boolean value. If truescale = TRUE, means we fix the scale to the starting value; If truescale=FALSE, we sample the scale of SNP effect variances.                     |
| truet      | A boolean value. If truet = TRUE, means we do not sample the antedependence association parameter t; If truet=FALSE, we sample t.  |
| numiter    | The number of iterations for MCMC sampling   |
| skip       | The number of iterations for skip  |
| burnIn     | The number of iterations for burnIn in MCMC sampling   |
| Seed       | The seed for the random generator  |
| Save.at    | The folder or the prefix for saving the MCMC sampling results  |

## Examples

```

data(LD)
startpi = 1
startdf = 10
startscale = 0.001
truepi = TRUE
truedef = FALSE
truescale = FALSE
truet=FALSE
numiter=10500
skip = 2
burnIn = 5000
Seed=2
MCMCrun = anteBayesA(y,Z1.marker,startpi=startpi,startdf=startdf,startscale=startscale,
                      truepi = truepi, truedef = truedef, truescale = truescale,truet=true,
                      numiter=numiter,skip=skip,burnIn=burnIn,Seed=2,Save.at="")

```

## anteBayesB

### *Bayesian Antedependence Model*

## Description

The function applies Antedependence BayesB Model

## Usage

```
anteBayesB(Seed, startpi, startdf, startscale, alphapi, betapi, truepi, truedef, truescale, true,
           numiter, skip, burnIn)
```

## Arguments

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| y          | The phenotype  |
| Z          | The genotype matrix coded in "0/1/2"   |
| startpi    | The starting value of $\pi$ , which is the ratio of SNP effect variance that is non-zero. When $\pi = 1$ , it is BayesA. Otherwise, it is BayesB.                        |
| startdf    | The starting value of the degree of freedom parameter of SNP effect variance   |
| startscale | The starting value of the scale parameter of SNP effect variance   |
| alphapi    | The value of $\alpha$ for sampling $\pi$   |
| betapi     | The value of $\beta$ for sampling $\pi$  |
| truepi     | A boolean value. If truepi = TRUE, means we fix pi to the starting value; If truepi=FALSE, we sample pi.   |
| truedef    | A boolean value. If truedef = TRUE, means we fix the degree of freedom to the starting value; If truedef=FALSE, we sample the degree of freedom of SNP effect variances. |
| truescale  | A boolean value. If truescale = TRUE, means we fix the scale to the starting value; If truescale=FALSE, we sample the scale of SNP effect variances.                     |
| truet      | A boolean value. If truet = TRUE, means we do not sample the antedependence association parameter t; If truet=FALSE, we sample t.  |

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| numiter | The number of iterations for MCMC sampling                    |
| skip    | The number of iterations for skip                             |
| burnIn  | The number of iterations for burnIn in MCMC sampling          |
| Seed    | The seed for the random generator                             |
| Save.at | The folder or the prefix for saving the MCMC sampling results |

### Examples

```

data(LD)
startpi = 0.5
startdf = 10
startscale = 0.01
alphapi = 1
betapi = 10
truepi = FALSE
truedef = FALSE
truescale = FALSE
truet=FALSE
numiter=10500
skip = 2
burnIn = 5000
MCMCrun = anteBayesB(y,Z1.marker,startpi=startpi,startdf=startdf,startscale=startscale,alphapi=alphapi,
betapi=betapi,truepi = truepi, truedef = truedef, truescale = truescale,truet=truet,numiter=numiter,
skip=skip,burnIn=burnIn,Seed=4,Save.at="")

```

### Description

The function applies BayesA Model

### Usage

```
BayesA(y,Z, startpi, startdf, startscale, truepi, truedef, truescale, numiter,
skip, burnIn,Seed, Save.at)
```

### Arguments

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| y          | The phenotype  |
| Z          | The genotype matrix coded in "0/1/2"   |
| startpi    | The starting value of $\pi$ , which is the ratio of SNP effect variance that is non-zero.<br>When $\pi = 1$ , it is BayesA. Otherwise, it is BayesB.                     |
| startdf    | The starting value of the degree of freedom parameter of SNP effect variance   |
| startscale | The starting value of the scale parameter of SNP effect variance   |
| truepi     | A boolean value. If truepi = TRUE, means we fix pi to the starting value; If truepi=FALSE, we sample pi.   |
| truedef    | A boolean value. If truedef = TRUE, means we fix the degree of freedom to the starting value; If truedef=FALSE, we sample the degree of freedom of SNP effect variances. |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| truescale | A boolean value. If truescale = TRUE, means we fix the scale to the starting value; If truescale=FALSE, we sample the scale of SNP effect variances. |
| numiter   | The number of iterations for MCMC sampling   |
| skip      | The number of iterations for skip  |
| burnIn    | The number of iterations for burnIn in MCMC sampling   |
| Seed      | The seed for the random generator  |
| Save.at   | The folder or the prefix for saving the MCMC sampling results  |

### Examples

```

data(LD)
startpi = 1
startdf = 10
startscale = 0.001
truepi = TRUE
truedef = FALSE
truescale = FALSE
numiter=10500
skip = 2
burnIn =5000
MCMCrun = BayesA(y,Z1.marker,startpi=startpi,startdf=startdf,startscale=startscale,
                   truepi = truepi, truedef = truedef, truescale = truescale,
                   numiter=numiter,skip=skip,burnIn=burnIn,Seed=1,Save.at="")

```

### Description

The function applies BayesA Model

### Usage

```
BayesB(y,Z, startpi, startdf, startscale, alphapi, betapi, truepi, truedef, truescale, numiter,
       skip, burnIn,Seed,Save.at)
```

### Arguments

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| y          | The phenotype   |
| Z          | The genotype matrix coded in "0/1/2"  |
| startpi    | The starting value of $\pi$ , which is the ratio of SNP effect variance that is non-zero. When $\pi = 1$ , it is BayesA. Otherwise, it is BayesB. |
| startdf    | The starting value of the degree of freedom parameter of SNP effect variance  |
| startscale | The starting value of the scale parameter of SNP effect variance  |
| alphapi    | The value of $\alpha$ for sampling $\pi$  |
| betapi     | The value of $\beta$ for sampling $\pi$   |
| truepi     | A boolean value. If truepi = TRUE, means we fix pi to the starting value; If truepi=FALSE, we sample pi.  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| truedef   | A boolean value. If truedef = TRUE, means we fix the degree of freedom to the starting value; If truedef=FALSE, we sample the degree of freedom of SNP effect variances. |
| truescale | A boolean value. If truescale = TRUE, means we fix the scale to the starting value; If truescale=FALSE, we sample the scale of SNP effect variances.                     |
| numiter   | The number of iterations for MCMC sampling   |
| skip      | The number of iterations for skip  |
| burnIn    | The number of iterations for burnIn in MCMC sampling   |
| Seed      | The seed for the random generator  |
| Save.at   | The folder or the prefix for saving the MCMC sampling results  |

### Examples

```

data(LD)
startpi = 0.5
startdf = 10
startscale = 0.01
alphapi = 1
betapi = 10
truepi = FALSE
truedef = FALSE
truescale = FALSE
numiter=10500
skip = 2
burnIn = 5000
MCMCrun = BayesB(y,Z1.marker,startpi=startpi,startdf=startdf,startscale=startscale,
alphapi=alphapi,betapi=betapi,truepi = truepi, truedef = truedef,
truescale = truescale, numiter=numiter,skip=skip,burnIn=burnIn,Seed=1,Save.at="")

```

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